

INDEX

A

Ability, restriction of, by trade unions, 7; question of extra payment of, 333-337.

Accidents, indemnification for industrial, 49-50, 208-221; relation of, to machinery, 209-213.

Adams, Henry C., quoted, 76, 77, 80, 166.

Age of workmen in factories, 201-202.

Agriculture, failure of Marx's thesis as applied to, 306-308.

Alabama, child labor in, 27, 29, 254.

Ames, Fisher, 76, 79.

Anarchists, artists posing as socialists really are, 273.

Andros, Sir Edmund, 73.

Anseele, Edouard, 314-315, 377.

Antwerp, International Congress at, in interests of small traders, 323.

"Application of Socialism to Particular Problems," cited, 278.

Apprentices, limitation of, 4-5.

"Arbeiter Frage, Die," Lange's, 155.

Arbitration, necessity for, shown by coal strike of 1902, 20-21.

Aristocracy, Jefferson's natural, 244-245.

Arnold, Matthew, on social inequality, 160.

Arnold, Thomas, quoted, 160.

Art, for working people in Belgium, 319; socialistic views about, 320.

Asquith, Herbert, on laws concerning industrial accidents, 214.

Atheism, of older German socialists, 302; later modification of views concerning, 303-305.

Australia, compulsory arbitration in, 41; social legislation in, 104; pol-

icy in, of using railroads, telegraphs, etc., first for social service, 221, 275-276; social colonies in, 241.

Austria, legislation concerning industrial accidents in, 213.

Aveling, Dr., 302.

B

Bacon, Francis, 259.

Bacon's Rebellion, an example of early discontent, 72.

Bakeries, coöperative, in Belgium, 314-315, 317-318, 328.

Barnett, Canon, on the social question, 166.

Bars, private, in coal fields, 12-13.

Barton, Sir Edmund, quoted, 41.

Bebel, 241 n., 299, 302, 303, 309.

Beer boys, 250.

Belgium, government interference in industrial affairs in, 52; socialism in, 56, 57-59, 289, 313-343.

Bellamy, Edward, 136, 230-232, 240-241, 299.

Benton, Thomas H., on land grants to railroads, 114-115.

Berkeley, Governor, 72-73.

Berlin, high death-rate in, due to overcrowding, 247.

Bernstein, 309, 377.

Bishop of Durham quoted by labor editors, 167.

Bismarck, Prince, on social democracy, 287; effect of fall of, on social democracy, 311.

Blacklist, the, 35.

Bon Marché, coöperative method in the, 350-351.

Boston, legal checks on sweating in,

- 29; early labor discussions in, 84-85.
- Boston and Maine Railroad and New Hampshire politics, 57.
- Boston Building Trades, working of joint-agreement in the, 357-358.
- Boyton, the, 35; use of, in early strikes, 26; one weakness of trade unions, 355.
- Brace, Charles Loring, quoted, 87.
- Breaker boys, 13, 256.
- Brewery, a coöperative, at Joliment, 319.
- Brockton, socialism in, 64-65; strike of masters' union at, 192.
- Brousse, 345.
- Brussels, coöperative bakeries in, 317.
- Bryan, W. J., 79.
- Burns, John, 107.
- C
- Cabot, George, 76.
- Cahoon, J. B., on state regulation of semi-public industries, 125.
- Cairns, Professor, quoted, 162.
- California, subserviency of, to railroads, 47.
- Campanella, Tommaso, 259.
- "Canons of Etiquette," Jefferson's, 228.
- Carlyle, Thomas, 51 n., 159.
- Carnegie, Andrew, quoted on trade unions, 37; on speculation versus legitimate business, 276-277.
- "Case against Child Labor, The," Murphy's, 254.
- Cass, Lewis, 115.
- Catholics, lower ratios of insanity and suicide among, than among protestants, 97 n.; opposition of, to socialists in Belgium, 322.
- Chamberlain, Joseph, 214.
- Chance, the demand for equality of, 244-245.
- Channing, W. E., sermon by, quoted, 80-81.
- Charity, socialism and, in France, 291-294.
- Chase, Mayor, of Haverhill, 65-66.
- Chase, Salmon P., quoted, 77.
- Chevalier, Michel, 85.
- Chicago, characteristics of trade unionism in, 361.
- Child labor, 27-28, 29, 207-208, 252-256.
- Civic Federation, the, 51.
- Clark, Chief Justice (of Tasmania), 270 n.
- Clay, Henry, on land grants to railroads, 113-114.
- Club-houses for working people in Belgium, 316-317.
- Coal mining in Belgium, 313.
- Colonies, experiments in social, 228-234, 236-237; in Australia, 241; uselessness of, recognized, 257.
- Combinations of coal-mine operators, 19-20.
- Communism, J. S. Mill on, 165; the literal interpretation of equality, 241-243; private property destroyed outright by, 279.
- Community of Equality, Owen's, 228-229.
- "Condition of the Working Class in England in 1844," Engles's, 51 n.
- Consumers' League, the, 252.
- Consumptives in New York tenement houses, 251-252.
- Coöperation in America, causes of failure of, 2-3.
- Coöperatives, Belgian, 317-319; opposition of small traders to, 323; commission for taking evidence against, 324.
- Cordwainers, strike of, in Philadelphia (1805), 86.
- Cotton gin as illustrating benefits of machinery, 177-178.
- Courts, trade-union suspicion of, 34-35, 41-42.
- Craft, John, 254 n.
- Crank, one definition of, 89.
- Creameries, federation of Belgian coöperative, 321.
- D
- Debate between priest and socialist on disarmament, 296.

- Debt, imprisonment for, 86-87; cases of destitution traceable to, 248.
- Denis, Hector, 346, 377; concerning Belgian socialist party, 326.
- Denmark, legislation concerning industrial accidents in, 213.
- Department stores, 268-269.
- Deschanel, 54.
- De Vogüé, 55; quoted, 167 n.
- Dicey, Edward, 56, 60.
- "Die Frau," Bebel's, quoted, 299.
- Dietzgen, 300, 302, 303.
- Disarmament urged by French socialists, 295-296.
- Discontent, the origin of the social question, 68-69; early examples of, 72-85; rise in standard of living a cause of, 93-96; education as a cause of, 96-97; in Germany, 98-100; politics as an outlet for modern, 105-106.
- Dole, Charles F., quoted, 100 n.
- "Domestic Service," Salmon's, 109-110.
- Douglas, Stephen A., on land grants to railroads, 115.
- Drink traffic, municipalization of, 278.
- Drinking, formation of habits of, 250-251.
- Dwight, President Timothy, 80.
- E
- "Earthly Paradise," Morris's, quoted, 170.
- Education, critical discontent with, at present, 70; as a cause of discontent, 96-97; necessity of, for social betterment, 347-349; the kind of, needed, 350-352.
- Eliot, President, 35.
- Ely, Richard T., 118-119.
- Emerson, Ralph Waldo, use of, in labor literature, 160; on machinery, 170, 172.
- England, trade unionism in, 3; factory legislation in, 27, 29, 30, 50-51, 255; legislation in, concerning industrial accidents, 213, 216.
- Engels, 51 n., 302, 310, 346.
- Equality, the desire for, 222-225; Jefferson's effort for social, 227-228; Owen's experiment in, 228-229; communism the literal interpretation of, 241-243; of opportunity real object of socialists, 244-245.
- Experience, American disregard for lessons of, 24-25.
- F
- Fabians, the English, 269, 273, 340; municipalization of drink traffic demanded by, 278.
- Factory legislation, 28-29, 46, 207-208; in England, 255; approved by social democrats, 311-312.
- Farm, argument by German socialists over "the big," 306-307.
- Farmers, feeling among, concerning the "money power," 133-140; discontent of, really due to monopoly privilege, 142-143; German socialists and the, 306-308.
- Farmers' Alliance, the, 132-133.
- Farmers' organizations, 131^o politics in, 131-133; errors of, due to ignorance of real issues, 141-142.
- Farms, deplorable influence of large Western, on country life, 188-189; coöperative, in Belgium, 317, 321, 325.
- Federation of Labor, the, 346, 357.
- Ferri, 346.
- Fiske, John, quoted by socialist speakers, 165-166.
- Foreigners, in trade unions, 3; leadership of, in trade unions, 3; as coal miners, 20; effect of, on wages, 48, 344; encouragement given, to come to the United States, 354; responsibilities incurred by encouraging, 354-355.
- Forests, socialist views of, 277.
- Fourier, the Utopian conception of, 260-261.
- France, Le Play societies in, 42; government interference in industrial affairs in, 52-55; legislation concerning industrial accidents in, 213, 216; political rise of socialism

- in, 289; socialist experience in municipalities of, 291-294; socialism in, contrasted with that in Belgium, 341 n.
- G
- Gaston, Judge J. B., 254 n.
 George, Henry, 84, 107, 108, 136, 222, 267.
 Georgia, child labor in, 27.
 Germany, social discontent in, 98-100; use of literature by industrial leaders in, 155-159; legislation concerning industrial accidents in, 213, 216-217; sickness and accident insurance statistics in, 249; socialism in, 289, 298-312.
 Ghent, coöperative bakery in, 314-315.
 Gladden, Dr., on partnership between politicians and corporation managers, 150.
 Gladstone, W. E., 59, 109; cause of tory hatred of, 223.
 Godin, 242, 260.
 Godwin, William, 223.
 Gompers, Samuel, 359.
 "Gospel of Wealth," Carnegie's, 37.
 Greeley, Horace, advice of, now out of date, 91.
 Grenoble, socialist restaurant at, 289.
 Griswold, Roger, 76.
 Guesde, Jules, 288, 346.
 Guise, Godin's foundry at, 242.
 Gunton, George, 35.
- H
- Hadley, President, quoted concerning separation of laborers and capitalists, 93; concerning machinery, 171; on machinery and labor, 200 n.
 Hamilton, Alexander, 76, 79.
 Harrison, Frederic, 166, 348.
 Hatch, A. F., on the joint-agreement, 361.
 Haverhill, socialism in, 64-65.
 Helvetius, 244.
 Herbert, Auberon, 107.
- History, indifference of Americans to lessons of, 24-25.
 "History of the Anthracite Coal Industry," Dr. Robert's, 115.
 "History of Materialism," Lange's, 155-157, 304 n.
 "History of the United States," Adams's, quoted, 75, 76, 77.
 Hohenlohe, Prince, quoted, 99-100.
 Home of the People, Ghent, 315.
 Howells, W. D., 166.
 Hugo, Victor, quoted, 159 n.
 Hyndman, 346.
- I
- Illinois Central Railroad, land grants to, 113-115.
 Imprisonment for debt, 86-88.
 Incorporation of trade unions, 34, 366-367.
 Increment, the unearned, 267.
 Indebtedness, destitution traceable to, 248.
 Individual, J. S. Mill on liberty of the, 165.
 Individuals, wrong in ownership of machinery by, 169-170.
 Inequality, American passion for, 234-235; biological origin of, 243.
 Injunction, the, not a modern invention, 85-86.
 Injuries, treatment of victims of industrial, in the United States, 49-50; question of indemnification for, 208-221.
 Insurance, accident, 208-221; sickness and accident, in Germany, 249; present-day views of German socialists concerning state labor, 311; old-age, in Belgium, 318; Vooruit system of, in Ghent, 328.
 Interference, so-called, of trade unions, 38-39.
 Interstate Commerce Commission, comparative helplessness of, 281.
 Inventions, attitude of trade unions toward, 5-6; unexpected benefits derived from, 173-174.
 Irish, leadership of, in trade unions, 3.

- Italy, legislation concerning industrial accidents in, 213.
- J
- Jackson, Judge, on labor unions, 34.
- James, Henry, misrepresentation of socialist character by, 320.
- Japan, the so-called awakening of, 69.
- Jaurès, 290, 295, 296, 297, 346.
- Jefferson, Thomas, 76, 79-80; effort of, after social equality, 227-228; on the "natural aristocracy," 244-245.
- Jenks, J. W., 8 n.
- Joint-agreement, the, between employer and employed, 2-3, 360-372; operation of, in Boston Building Trades, 367-368; text of a, 381-384.
- Jones, Thomas G., 254 n.
- Journals, labor, use of writings of recognized authorities in, 160-168.
- Justice, not charity, sought by laborers, 205-207.
- K
- Kautsky, 241 n., 244, 302, 346.
- Kidd, Benjamin, 56.
- King, Horatio, on land grants to railroads, 115.
- King, Rufus, 76.
- Kingsley, Charles, 51 n.
- Klassenkampf in Germany, end of, 310-312.
- Knights of Labor, 133; one weakness of, 346.
- "Kunst und die Revolution," Wagner's, 157.
- L
- Land, grants of, to railroads, 113-115.
- Lange, F. A., 155; quoted, 156-157.
- Lassalle, 288, 310, 342, 346.
- Lasters, strike of, at Brockton, 192.
- Law, necessity of, for governing some employers, 208.
- Legislation, industrial, 41, 43-44; factory, 28-29, 46, 207-208, 255, 311-312; on drink traffic, 278.
- Leo III., Pope, on the present social state, 167.
- Le Peuple*, organ of Belgian socialists, 316, 320, 331.
- Le Seur, Alexander, 228.
- Liberalism, decay of political, in Europe, 56-60.
- Libraries, working people's, in Belgium, 319.
- Liebknecht, 300, 303, 309, 310, 346.
- "Life of Francis Place," Wallace's, 247 n.
- Lighting, public control of, 119-120, 270.
- Lille, socialist experiment at, 290.
- Lincoln, Abraham, on the equality of man, 224-225.
- Literature, on social questions, great increase of, 124; ignorance of business men of trade-union, 144-147; socialist, in Germany, 155-159; European, on social matters, 160-168.
- "Looking Backward," Bellamy's, 230-232, 240-241.
- Loubet, President, 53 n.
- Lowell, James Russell, 26, 166.
- M
- Macdonald, Gordon, 254 n.
- Machinery, trade unions and, 6, 35-36, 190-199; Professor Smart on results of invention of, 161-162; ownership of, should be by the people according to socialists, 169-170; various writers concerning, 170-172; virtues connected with, 173-178; no displacement of labor by, but the contrary, 179-182; effect of, on wages, 182-184; sometimes an evil, 186-188; effect of use of, on Western farms, 188-189; indemnification for injuries due to, 208-221; proposals of socialism concerning evils due to, 220-221; as viewed by Belgian socialists, 328; trade unions growing more friendly to, 356.

- Maclure, William, 228.
- McMaster, John Bach, quoted, 74-75, 82-84, 88.
- McNeil, George E., 35.
- Maison du Peuple, the, 315-317.
- Mallock, W. H., 244, 334.
- Malon, 244, 304.
- Marshall, Professor, 247 n.
- Marx, Karl, 8-9, 51 n., 263, 288, 301, 304, 305, 308, 310, 346.
- Massachusetts, factory legislation in, 29; socialist mayors in, 64-65; strikes in (1834), 85; the minimum wage applied in, 330.
- Mather, Increase, 73.
- Maurice, F. D., 239.
- Mellaerts, Abbé, credit banks introduced into Belgium by, 341.
- Middlemen, elimination of, by Belgian socialists, 314, 318, 321-322; a class of, admitted by Belgian socialist to be necessary, 378.
- Mill, J. S., extracts from, used by labor agitators, 164-165; conviction of, that machinery has not lightened labor, 171-172.
- Millerand, 53, 377; in Waldeck-Rousseau ministry, 290-291.
- Miners, working of joint-agreement among, 361-362.
- Mitchell, John, 126; plea of, for law and order in strikes, 149; on sympathetic strikes, 347; on education of trade unions up to broader principles, 359.
- Mommsen, Theodor, quoted, 158-159.
- Money power, feeling against the, 133-135; importance of popular hostility to, 139-142.
- Morley, John, 59, 166.
- Mormons, the, 233-234.
- Morris, William, 166, 288; on machinery, 170-171, 172; aversion of, to Bellamy's scheme, 241; more anarchist than socialist, 273.
- Murphy, Edgar Gardner, 254 n.
- Mutual credit associations, Belgian, 341.
- N
- Nasmith, James, on effect of introduction of machinery, 172-173.
- Negro, effect of employment of, on wages, 28, 344.
- New Hampshire, connection between railroads and politics in, 57.
- New Orleans, opposition in, to trade unions, 39 n.
- Newspapers, limitations of benefits of, 172.
- New Zealand, social regulations in, 30, 41, 104, 116, 221, 270, 274-275.
- North Carolina, labor statistics in, 253-254.
- Norway, legislation concerning industrial accidents in, 213; legislation concerning the drink traffic in, 278.
- O
- Opportunity, demand for equality of, 244-245; lack of, due to overcrowding, 247; lack of, due to indebtedness, 248; lack of, due to tenement-house conditions, 251-252.
- Organization of business interests and of labor, present-day necessity for, 30-32.
- Overcapitalization, of coal companies, 23; in trusts, 60-61.
- Overcrowding, degeneracy resulting from, 247.
- Owen, Robert, 255, 261-262, 326; Utopian experiment of, 228-229.
- P
- Face setting in factories, 35, 36, 191-193.
- Partnership between employer and laborer, recognition of, 195-196; non-recognition of, 197-199.
- Paternalism practised by capitalists, 46-47.
- Patrons of Husbandry, founding of, 131.
- Paulsen, Professor, 99 n.
- Pawnshops, municipal, 250.
- Pearson, Professor, 55.

- Peasants' Revolt, the, 70.
 Pennsylvania, subserviency of, to railroads, 47.
 Pensions, old-age, 50.
 Peoples party, the, 133, 141.
Petite Bourgeoisie, La, 323 n.
 Philadelphia, strike of cordwainers in (1805), 86.
 Philanthropy, dislike of wage earners for, 203-205.
 Phillips, Dr. J. H., 254 n.
 Picard, Senator, 320.
 Pickering, Timothy, 76.
 Piece-work, trade unions and, 6-7, 35-36; versus time-work, among Belgian socialists, 330-331.
 Ploughs as illustrating benefits of machinery, 177.
 Politics, railroads and, 47, 57; modern social unrest finds an outlet in, 105-106; in farmers' organizations, 131, 133; in England determined by business and commerce, 262-265.
 Pollock, Sir Frederick, on laws concerning industrial accidents, 214.
 Poor, socialist help of the, in France, 291-294.
 Populism in the United States, 58.
 Powder, sale of, by operators to coal miners, 13, 313.
 Press, the, as a means of expressing discontent, 90-91.
 "Principles of Economics," Marshall's, quoted, 247 n.
 Printing machinery, no displacement of labor by, 181.
 Profit sharing, 40.
 Proudhon, socialism defined by, 259 n.
 Pryor, Dr. John H., quoted, 251-252.
 Publicity, demand for, in semi-public businesses, 23-24.
 Pumpmen in coal mines, 14.
 Pyfferoen, Oscar, 323.
- Q
- Question, the woman, 97-98; the social, 107-109, 112-125, 143, 144-168 (*see* Socialism); the servant, 108-112.
 Quincy, Josiah, on Thomas Jefferson, 77.
- R
- Railroads, effect of control of, by coal-mine operators, 19, 20-22; subserviency of Pennsylvania and California to, 47; politics and, in New Hampshire, 57; government land grants to, 113-115; farmers' organizations and, 133; influence of, on quality of men, 176; accidents to employees on, 209-210; Interstate Commerce Commission does not regulate, 281.
 Reeves, W. P., 104.
 Reform, the Great, in England, 70.
 Regulation, futile efforts at, by government commissions, 281-283.
 Raiffeisen Bank, the, 341.
 Reilly, A. J., 254.
 Religion, as a factor in former periods of unrest, 81; decay of authority in, a source of unrest, 101-102; power of, in Utopian experiments, 233-234; "ten thousand definitions" of, 258; and German social democracy, 302-305; socialists and, 322.
 "Religion der Sozialdemokratie," Dietzgen's, 300.
 Remuneration Conference in London, 347-349.
 Rent, George's theory of, 267. *See* George, Henry.
 Restaurants, socialist, 289.
 Rogers, Thorold, quoted, 161.
 Roosevelt, President, 53.
 Rosebery, Lord, quoted, 59.
 Rouanet, Gustave, 304 n.
 Roubaix, slow work of socialism at, 290.
 Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 223, 260.
 Ruskin, John, use of, in labor journals, 161; on machinery, 170, 172, 219.
 Ruskin, Tennessee, Utopian experiment at, 233.

S

- St. Simon, 223, 259, 260.
 Salaries, question of, in proportion to ability, 333-334.
 Salisbury, Lord, 214.
 Salmon, Professor, 109.
 Saloons as meeting places of social agitators, 315-316.
 Say, Léon, 53.
 Sayward, W. H., 367-368.
 Scab, the, in early labor troubles, 85; terrors of, disappear under use of the joint-agreement, 368; significance of the, to unionists, 369-372.
 Schaeffle, Dr., 107, 157, 269, 339.
 Schall, atheistic statement of, 302.
 Scherer, Edmond, 55.
 School attendance, compulsory, 255, 256.
 Schultze-Delitzsch, the town credit banks founded by, 342.
 Schwab, Charles M., and trade unions, 38; concerning care of injured employees, 206-207.
 Secrétan, Charles, quoted, 160 n.
 Servant question, the, 109-112.
 Seward, William H., on land grants to railroads, 114.
 Shakers, the, 233-234.
 Sicily, socialism impossible in, 262.
 "Small Business Man, The," Pyferoen's, 323.
 Smart, Professor, quoted, 161-162.
 Snobs, examples of American, 234-235.
 Social democrats, Bismarck on, 287; rise of, 299; leading principles of, 299-302; and religion, 302-305; consideration of principles of, 305-307; modification of views of, 308-312.
 Social question, what is meant by, 107-109; cause of increase of interest in, 112-125; economic significance of, 143; inevitableness of, 144-168.
 Socialism, education in, by strike of 1902, 20-21; in France, 53-55, 289-297, 341 n.; effect of trusts on, 60-61; effect of enmity between capital and labor on, 64-65; in Massachusetts cities, 65; the embodiment of present-day unrest, 106; as displayed in the farmers' organizations, 133-136; proposals of, concerning evils due to machinery, 220-221; of present day is not communism, 242, 278-279; definition of, 258-259; history of, 260-265; illustrations of theory of, 265-286; in Germany, 298-312; in Belgium, 313-341; in France and in Belgium contrasted, 341 n. "Socialisme en Belgique, Le," 339.
 "Socialisme Intégral, Le," Malon's, 304.
 Socialists, opposition of catholics to, 322.
 "Social Salvation," Dr. Gladden's, quoted, 150.
 Sociology, private and public theories in, 7-9.
 Southern Pacific, California and the, 47.
 Spahr, Dr., tables by, showing distribution of wealth, 163.
 Spain, socialism impossible in, 262.
 Speculation, dangers of rage for, 78; early, 78-79; versus legitimate business, 276-277.
 Spencer, Herbert, 26.
 Standard of living, rise in, in United States, 93-96; in Germany, 98-99.
 Steward, Ira, 35.
 Stocks, trade in, 276-277.
 Stores, coöperative, in America, 2-3 (see *Coöperatives*); company, in coal fields, 13, 313.
 Stove manufactories, working of joint-agreement in, 361.
 Street railway franchises, private ownership of, 116, 120.
 "Street Railway Problem in Cleveland, The," 129.
 Street railways, growth of opinion among employees in favor of public ownership of, 127-130; and department stores, 268-269; public control of, 270.

Strike, of Philadelphia cordwainers, 86; an early Roman, 89; of lasters' union at Brockton, 192.

Strikes, in coal industry, 17; cost of, paid by public, 22; from 1830 to 1838, 85; growing popular sympathy in, 148-149; sympathetic, condemned, 347, 359; as a rule trade unions oppose, 356.

Sumner, Charles, 25.

Sweating, legal checks on, in Boston, 29.

Sweatshops, dangers in clothing from, 251-252.

Sweden, legislation on drink traffic in, 278.

Switzerland, factory legislation in, 29, 30; government interference in industrial affairs in, 52; legislation concerning industrial accidents in, 213, 216.

Sympathy with strikers, growth of popular, 148-149.

T

Telephones, public ownership of, 125 n., 221, 275-276.

Temperance, influence of railroads on, 176; advocated by Belgian socialists, 316-317.

Théodor, Léon, 324.

"Theology of Civilization," Dole's, quoted, 100.

"Theory of the Four Movements," Fourier's, 260.

Three rents, theory of the, 269-270.

Tolstoi, 223.

Tompkins, Colonel D. A., labor statistics by, 253.

Tracy, Judge, 76.

Trade unionism, distinctive features of American, 3-4.

Trade unions, limitation of apprentices by, 4-5; and new machinery, 5-6, 35-36, 190-199; and piecework, 6-7, 35-36; a retired capitalist quoted concerning, 15; in the South, 28; folly of not recognizing, 32-33; functions of, according to employers, 37; social-

ist, in France, 53-55; capitalists' attitude toward, 63-64; growth among, of desire for municipal ownership of street railways, 127-130; literature of, 145-147; best men not leaders in, 151; unjust judgments passed on, 151-153; and socialists, 345-346; enemies to revolutionary opinions, 357-358.

Trainmen as illustrating benefits of machinery, 175-176.

Trusts, a capitalist on dangers of, 11; effect of, on politics, 60-61; responsibilities of, 62-63.

Tuberculosis, the distinctive disease of tenement-house life, 251-252.

U

Unearned increment, the, 267.

Unions. *See* Trade unions.

"United States of America," Chan-ning's, quoted, 80.

Unrest, social, early examples of, 72-85; in Germany, 98-100; decay of authority in religion a cause of, 101-102; politics as an outlet for modern, 105-106.

Usury, modern cases of, 248; Belgian socialists' methods of overcoming, 340-341.

Utopias, uselessness of, recognized, 20, 257; socialism of the, 44, 246; various social and literary, 228-234, 236-237; French, 260-261.

V

Vanderwelde, 244, 339, 346.

Victoria, industrial regulations in, 41.

Vigo, 228.

Violence toward non-unionists, 10, 369-372.

Volkstaat, Die, quoted, 302.

Von Oettingen, 99.

Von Treitschke, 99.

Von Vollmar, 306-307, 377.

Vooruit system of insurance in Ghent, 328.

W

- Wage, the minimum, working out of system of, in Belgium, 329-330.
- Wages, effect of foreigners on, 20, 344; effect of the negro on, 28, 344; foreigners imported to keep down, 48; in early hard-time period, 83; effect of inventions on, 182-184; of children in the South, 254; necessity for, admitted by Belgian socialist, 377-378.
- Wagner, Richard, socialistic opinions by, 157.
- Waldeck-Rousseau, 53.
- Walker, Francis, 91.
- Walking-delegates, 34, 35; as supposed cause of labor troubles, 151; disappearance of terrors of, by use of joint-agreement, 368.
- Wallace, Graham, 247 n.
- Waring, Colonel, 247.
- Waterworks, public ownership of, 112, 117-119.
- Wealth, distribution of, in United States, 163.
- "Wealth of Nations," Adam Smith's, 263.
- Webb, Sidney, 3, 107, 244.
- "Western Civilization," Kidd's, 56 n.
- White, Harry, 359.
- Whitten, Dr., 121-122.
- Windeyer, Sir William, quoted, 104.
- Woltman, L., 304-305.
- Woman question, the, 97-98.
- Women, strikes by, in Massachusetts (1834), 85; higher education of, as a source of social unrest, 97-98; in Southern factories, 253.
- Work, restriction of, by trade unions, 10.
- "Workingmen's Insurance," Wilmoughby's, quoted, 214-215.
- Wright, Carroll D., on railroads and temperance, 176; figures of successful strikes, 347; statement that trade unions oppose strikes, 356.

Y

- "Yeast," Kingsley's, 51 n.
- Youth of workmen in Western shops, 202.

Z

- Zacher, Dr., quoted concerning indemnification for accidents, 216.
- Zola, 171, 223.
- "Zu Schutz und Trutz," Liebknecht's, 300.