accrual, uneamed

- see unearned accrual
agriculture, 44, 60
American Civil War, 5
antiques, 11
axioms of political economy, 79
barter, 59
booms
- see economic cycles
candidates for election, 69
capital
- defined, 17, 78, 79
- examples, 19
- factor of production, 17
- pseudo - see pseudo capital
— vs labour, 18, 51, 65
— ally of labour, 66,68
- and land ownership, 51
capital equipment, 17
- defined, 78
-a form of labour, 17
China, 3
civilization
- pattern of decline, 48
collection of revenue
- by local government, 44
colonization, 2,4,5
common lands, 1
communism, 43
compensation, 45
competition, 23
consumer as producer, 13
consumers
— vs producers, 61, 64
- taxes passed on to, 36
consumption and production, 13
copyright, 56, 57
corruption
- rent as revenue eliminates, 72
- in trade unions, 68
- effect on youth, 76
cottage industries, 49
depressions
- see economic cycles
distribution of wealth
- defined, 20
- natural, 20, 78
division of labour, 12, 16
education, 76
economic cycles,46,48,62-63,68
economic freedom, 76
economic justice, 72
- cf. social justice, 51, 70
economic science
- defined, 78
economics
- defined, (vi)
elections, 69
- candidates, 69-70
- expenses, 70
enclosures, 1, 2, 4, 49
England, 1
Enlightenment, 3
equality of opportunity, 17
establishment, 69-71
Europe, 1
factors of production, 13-19
farms, 44
feudalism, 1, 49
forests, 2
France, 3
French Revolution, 3
free trade, 60-61
freedom
- economic, 76
- unwanted, 76
freehold land titles, 11
full employment, 68
George, Henry, 56
government
- open, 72
imports
— good or bad? 59, 60
income
- eamed cf. unearned, 64
- from interest on capital, 66
- from privilege, 66
industrial relations, 51, 67
Industrial Revolution, 4, 49, 64
inflation
- and money issues, 54
interest
— defined, 78
- and pseudo-wealth, 26
- cf profits, 54
-cf wages, 26
- from lending money, 25
- how determined, 26
- law of interest, 27, 79
- relationship to rent, 31
- see also pseudo-interest

Jesuits, 2
labour
— ally of capital, 66, 67

- defined, 78
- factor of production, 16
- as a commodity, 5
- supports privilege, 67
— vs capital, 18, 51, 65
land
- and capital ownership, 51
- defined, 14, 78
- factor of production, 13
- marginal, 15
— prior occupancy, 52
- titles, 8
- freehold, 11, 21
- leasehold, 11,21
-value not capital value, 22
land tax, 73
- Federal, 73
landless workers, 50
Lavoisier, 3
law
— artificial, (vi)
- natural, (vi), 3
- of distribution of wealth, 30-33
- of interest, 27, 79
— of rent, 22-24, 79
- of wages, 25,79
liberation theology, 70
licences to produce or trade
- pseudo capital, 19
- television, taxi, 11
loans
- government, 36
- small, to consumers, 67
local government
- to collect rent as revenue, 44, 72
- rating on site values, 73

Locke, John, 3
Marx, Karl, 4, 49
Marxism, 70
means of production, 49
Mill, John Stuart, 3
margin of cultivation, 15, 24
margin of production, 15, 32, 62

- and the environment, 44
- defined, 78
marginal land
— and rent, 20-24
material wealth
— defined, 9,78
- cf. pseudo wealth, 10,11
- as capital equipment, 17
mechanization and unemployment, 65
money, 13-18, 53-55
- the measure of wages, 25
- a medium of exchange, 53, 54
- a measure of value, 54
- not capital, 53
- not part of economic science, 53
- not wealth, 53
- pseudo capital, 19
monopoly, 2, 7-10, 56-57, 79
- income, 51
- the generation of, 51
- state, 56
monopoly rights
- pseudo capital, 19
- sought by labour, 67
mortgages, 47
natural forces, 14
natural justice, 31
natural laws, (vi), 6, 32
natural science, 6
Nature, 14
open government, 72
opportunity
- equality of, 71

Paine, Thomas, 3, 65
panacea
—rent for revenue no, 47
parliamentarians, 69
party politics, 69
patents, 56, 57
permissiveness, 76
Physiocrats, 3, 13
political economy defined, 78
political parties, 69, 70
politicians, 69,70
population increase, 63
prior occupancy of land, 52
privilege, 64, 79

- sought by labour, 67
producers
-vs consumers, 13, 61, 64
production defined, 78
production and consumption, 13
productivity advances, 65
produit net, 13, 21
profit, 79
- a vague term not used
in economic science, 58, 79
- as pseudo-interest, 20, 26
- cf interest, 54
protection
- and free trade, 59
pseudo-capital, 17, 18
- defined, 79
- examples, 19
- and pseudo-interest, 26
pseudo-interest, 20
- better called profit, 26
- defined, 79
- return to pseudo-capital, 26
pseudo-wealth, 8-11, 17, 79
public revenue, 35-41
- principles, 36
-rent the only source, 35
Quensay, 3
quotas, 11
race relations, 51
rating on site values, 73
recession
- see economic cycles
religion, 51
religious institutions, 70-71
- their power base, 70
rent
- cannot be passed on, 38
- cf taxation as revenue, 40-41
- defined, 78
- distribution to land, 20
- law of, 22, 79
- offered, not charged, 39
- how it arises, 21
- natural phenomenon, 23
- relationship to taxation, 42
- taxation at the expense of, 42
rent as public revenue
- collection by local govt., 44
- compensation, 45
- exemptions, 45
- its possibility, 77
- possible losers, 73
- practicable mechanism, 44 72-74
— transition to, 45-46
revenue, public
- see public revenue

Ricardo, David, 3, 22
risk

- return to is part of wages, 58

Rogers, Thorold, 1
Rousseau, John Jacques, 3
rural industries

- see agriculture

Russia, 3
science, (v)
shares, 7, 10, 11
site value rating, 73
slavery
-abolition, 5
slaves, 5
small business, 68
Smith, Adam, 3
social justice

- cf. economic justice, 51
sociatism, 33,37,40,51,61
- and taxation, 43
society, 74
specialization, 12,16
speculation, 38
Spencer, Herbert, 3, 33, 65
subsidies, 60
—sought by labourer, 67
Sun Yat Sen, 3
tariffs
- and free trade, 59-61
_ check employment, 59-60
- check production, 59
- sought by labour, 67
tax
-poll, 1
- wool, 1
taxation
- abolishment, 72
- anomalies, 42
- at the expense of rent, 42
- canons of, 36
_ cf rent as revenue, 40-41
- evasion, 38
- not part of natural
distribution, 28
- essentially arbitrary, 36
- passed to consumers, 36
- public and private, 37
- raises prices, 36
- relationship to rent, 42
- the tax chain, 73
- and welfare, 50-51
- see also public revenue

Tolpuddle, 4
Tolstoy, 3
trade

- see also free trade, protection
trade unions
- history, 4, 5, 64-68
- from radicalism
to corruption, 68
- labour vs capital, 51
- seek privilege, 67
transition to rent for revenue, 46
- gradual, 49
- mortgages, 47

Turgot, 3
unearned accrual, 21, 24
unemployment

- in 18th century Britain, 4
- and mechanization, 65
- and tariffs, 59
- and trade unions, 68

Unions

- see trade unions
value, 9,10
- capitalized, 22
— defined, 78
- money a measure of, 53
value from obligation
- in antiques, etc., 54
- in money, 53
- cf. value from production, 10
value from production
- cf value from obligation, 10
value in exchange
- in money, 53

Voltaire, 3
votes

- buying, 69, 70


## wages

- awards, 67
- defined, 78
- distribution to labour, 20
— history, 4, 64
- includes return to risk, 58
— law of, 25,79
- origin, 24-25
- relationship to rent,31
war
- economic consequences, 54
- and tariffs, 61
wealth, 7-9
- defined, 78
welfare
- payments, 2
- and taxation, 50-51
working conditions, 64
works of art, 16
youth, 76

CHART ulustrating "the $600-$ year plan"


Regarding the PROPORTION OF RENT TO PUBLIC REVENUE curve, the highest point ( $c$, 1350)
represents 95 per cent of state revenue being derived from the land and the lowest point (c. 1850)) represents 4 per cent approximately
(cf. RICHARD COBDEN ON FREE TRADE AND THE
TAXATION OF LAND VALUES), Good Government, April 1974).

In 1788, the year the First Fleet arrived and the white settlement of Australia began, condtions in Britain were approaching the bottom of the trough, and the new colony became a receptacle for many of the afflicted both as convicts and as free settlers.

Public debt did not rise significantly until it was found that taxation was not sufficient to cover the costs of government.
As taxation became higher, government costs rose and the public debt with it.

## WAGES RELATIVE TO COST OF LIVING ENGLISH LABOURER (Family of 5)



Constructed from Professor Thorold Rogers' "Six Centuries of Work and Wages
"...the 15th century and the first quarter of the 16th were the golden age of the English labourer, if we are to interpret the wages which he earned by the cost of the necessities of life. At notime were wages....sohigh, and at notime was food so cheap. Attempts were constantly made to reduce these wages by Act of Parliament....But these efforts were futile. $\qquad$ ."

- Professor Thorold Rogers.
"For a period of 150 years after the conquest, the whole of the revenue of the country was derived from the land. During the next 150 years it yielded 19/20's of the revenue. For the next century down to the reign of RichardIII it was $9 / 10$ 's. During the next 70 years to the time of Mary it fell to about three-fourths. From this time to the end of the Commonwealth, land appeared to have yielded one half the revenue. Down to the reign of Anne it was onefourth. In the reign of George III it was one-sixth. For the first 30 years of his reign the land yielded $1 / 7$ th of the revenue. From 1793 to 1816 (during the period of the land tax), land contributed $1 / 9$ th. From which time to the present (1845) $1 / 25$ th only has been derived from the land.

Thus, the land which anciently paid the whole of taxation paid now only a fraction....The people had fared better under the despotic monarchs than when the powers of the state had fallen into the hands of a landed oligarchy - who had first exempted themselves from taxation, and next claimed compensation for themselves by a com law for their heavy and peculiar burdens." - Richard Cobden.
HOW LANDHOLDERS
THREW OFF THEIR LAND
Percent


## AUSTRALIA'S LAND PRICE (\$bn) Seeds of a Depression?



Constructed from C'th Grants C'mmsn data

